### Manufactured Housing Overview



A division of HomeBridge Financial Services, Inc.

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### Manufactured Housing



There are preconceived notions of what manufactured housing can "look like":



### Manufactured Housing



**BUT** this is a manufactured home....



### Manufactured Housing



.....and so is this:



### Manufactured Housing: Overview



- A manufactured home is defined as a dwelling built on a permanent chassis and attached to a permanent foundation system
- HomeBridge will allow manufactured housing on the following programs:
  - Fannie Mae
  - Freddie Mac
  - > FHA (including Streamlines)
  - ➤ VA (including IRRRLs)
- Eligible products:
  - Fixed rate only all programs
- Eligible Loan Terms:
  - Fannie Mae/Freddie Mac: 15, 20, 25, 30 years
  - FHA: 15 to 30 year terms (1 year increments eligible; 16, 17, etc.)
  - > VA: 30 year only

### Manufactured Housing: Overview (cont.)



- A price adjustor will apply; see rate sheet for details
- Purchase, rate/term, cash-out eligible
  - > NOTE: Cash-out ineligible with second home
- 1-unit multi-wide (double/triple) homes eligible (minimum 20 feet wide)
- Conventional transactions > 80% LTV, mortgage insurance will be requested from Radian
- Conforming and high balance eligible with the exception of Freddie Mac; Freddie Mac conforming loan amounts only

## Manufactured Housing vs. Site-Built and Modular Homes



- Manufactured housing vs. site built/modular homes
  - Site/Stick-Built Home: Built on site from the ground-up Must meet state/local building codes **Modular Home:** ■ Built in sections in a factory Finished sections are joined together at the site on a permanent foundation Must meet state/local building codes

# Manufactured Housing vs. Site-Built and Modular Homes (cont.)



- Manufactured housing vs. site built/modular homes (cont.)
  - Manufactured (called "mobile homes" prior to 1976)
    - Built on a chassis with hitch, wheels, and axles (which must be removed once moved to permanent location)
    - ☐ May be single, double, or triple wide
      - **NOTE:** HomeBridge does not lend on single wide)
    - Attached to a permanent foundation
    - Must meet HUD codes

### Manufactured Housing: General Terms



#### HUD Certification Label (aka HUD Label, seal or tag)

A 2x4 metal plate affixed to the exterior of each transportable section
of the manufactured home

The plate includes the HUD certification label number which
evidences compliance with the FMHCSS

#### HUD Data Plate (aka Compliance Certificate)

A paper label mounted inside the manufactured home that includes
the following:

Manufacturer's name
Trade/model name
Year manufactured
Serial number
A list of the Certification Label number(s

## Manufactured Housing: General Terms (cont.)



### Engineer's Certification for Manufactured Housing Foundation

➤ A certification the home's permanent foundation is in compliance with the Permanent Foundations Guide for Manufactured Housing (PFGMH)

#### Institute for Building Technology and Safety (IBTS)

- An alternative source to provide a letter of label verification when the HUD Certification Label is **missing** from the manufactured home
- HUD Codes Regulations Applicable to Manufactured Homes
  - Federal Manufactured Home Construction and Safety Standards (FHMCSS)
  - Manufactured Home Procedural and Enforcement Regulations
  - Model Manufactured Home Installation Standards

### General Eligibility: All Programs



#### Manufactured housing is subject to the following:

- The home must be built in compliance with the Federal Manufactured Home Construction and Safety Standards (FHMCSS) that were established June 15, 1976
  - ☐ Compliance is evidenced by the HUD Certification label (aka HUD label, seal, tag) attached to each section of the home's exterior
- A 1-unit multi-wide dwelling that is legally classified as real property
- The borrower must own the home and the land

### General Eligibility - All Programs (cont.)



- The home must be attached to a permanent foundation that complies with the Permanent Foundations Guide for Manufactured Housing requirements
- > Land must be held in fee simple; leasehold estates ineligible
- The towing hitch, wheels, and axles must be removed and the unit must have assumed the characteristics of stick-built housing
- The home must have been directly transported from the manufacturer/dealer to the site

### Ineligible Characteristics: All Programs



- Ineligible manufactured homes:
  - An investment property secured by a manufactured home (all programs)
  - A manufactured cash- out or purchase second home on FHA and VA (second home IRRRL eligible)
  - A single-wide manufactured home
  - A home located on a leasehold estate
  - A manufactured home located in a condominium project
  - A home located in a senior community
  - A manufactured home moved from another site
  - Transaction involving trade equity or a traded manufactured home
  - > Transaction involving payoff of a land contract
  - Construction to perm if foundation and home not completely installed prior to ordering loan docs
  - Properties not classified as real property
  - Properties with a Cistern water source, or "trucked in" water source

### Eligible and Ineligible At-A-Glance



1	Fannie Mae/Freddie Mac		FHA		VA	
Feature	Eligible	Ineligible	Eligible	Ineligible	Eligible	Ineligible
Single-wide		X	_	X	_	X
1-unit Primary Residence	Х		х		X	
1-Unit Second home	x			x	X (IRRRLs only)	X (purchas e/cash-out)
Investment Property		X		X		X
Home Not Classified as Real Property		X		X		X
Leasehold Estate		Х		Х		Х
Manual Underwrite		Х	Х		X	
Reno Loan (i.e. HomeStyle/203k)		X		Х		х
Construction to Perm (if foundation and home not completely installed prior to loan closing)		X		х		х
Payoff of Land Contract		X		X		x
Conforming/High Balance /Super Conforming Loan Amounts	Fannie Mae - Both Freddie Mac - Conforming only	Freddie Mac – Super Conforming	х		x	
Home Located in Condo Project or Senior Community		Х		Х		X
Home Moved from Another Site (not delivered directly from manufacturer)		X		X		X
Home Located in Special Flood Hazard Area	x		X (subject to specific criteria – see guides)		X	

# Manufactured Home Requirements: Fannie Mae/Freddie Mac Specific



- In addition to the general eligibility requirements the following are specific to Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac:
  - The information on both the HUD Data Plate **and** the HUD Certification Label is required
    - ☐ If the information contained on both is not provided from either the Data Plate and Certification label or acceptable alternative source the transaction is **ineligible** (refer to guidelines for acceptable alternative sources)
  - A home with an addition or structural modification is eligible subject to certain additional requirements
  - Both the comparable sales approach and cost approach must be completed on the appraisal report
  - A minimum of two (2) comparable manufactured home sales of similar configuration is required or the transaction is **ineligible**

### Manufactured Home Requirements: Fannie Mae/Freddie Mac Specific (cont.)



- **Fannie Mae:** Additional data sources are required when the appraiser is developing a well-supported and documented appraisal. Fannie Mae acceptable additional data sources: Manufactured home dealer,

  - Construction companies/builders experienced in the installation of manufactured homes,
  - The NADA Manufactured Housing Appraisal Guides, or
  - The Marshall & Swifts Residential Cost Handbook
- If it is an existing home with incomplete items, defects or needed repairs, that affect safety/soundness/structural integrity, the home is eligible if items are completed **prior to** loan closing

## Manufactured Home Requirements: Fannie Mae/Freddie Mac Specific (cont.)



- Cash-out transactions require the borrower to have owned both the home and the land for a minimum of 12-months prior to loan application date
- A Limited Power of Attorney, signed by the borrower, is required on all FNMA and FHLMC manufactured housing transactions
- An insured Closing Protection Letter is required unless prohibited by state law. If not available, it must be documented in the loan file

## Manufactured Home Requirements: Fannie Mae/Freddie Mac Specific (cont.)



includ	nplete description of the manufactured home must be ded on the Security Instrument/Manufactured Home  The description must include:
	The serial number or VIN for each unit,
	Make,
	Model,
	Size, and
	Any other information required by applicable law to definitively identify the home

### Fannie Mae/Freddie Mac – LTV/CLTV Ratios for New Manufactured Home Purchase



- Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac Purchase Transactions New Manufactured Home
  - The LTV/CLTV is based on the **lower of**:
    - The sales price of the manufactured home, PLUS
      - ✓ The lowest sales price at which the land was sold during that 12 month period if the land was purchased in the 12 months prior to application date, OR
      - ✓ The current appraised value of the land if the land was purchased more than 12 months prior to the loan application date

# Fannie Mae/Freddie Mac: LTV/CLTV Ratios for Existing Manufactured Home Purchase



- Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac Purchase Transactions –
   Existing Manufactured Home (already exists on its foundation)
  - The LTV/CLTV is based on the **lower** of:
    - The sales price of the home and land, OR
    - $\Box$  The current appraised value of the home and the land, **OR**
    - ☐ If the home was built in the 12 months **prior** to the loan application date, the lowest price at which the home was previously sold during that 12 month period **PLUS**, the lower of:
      - ✓ The current appraised value of the land, OR
      - ✓ The lowest price at which the land was sold during that 12 month period (if applicable)

### Fannie Mae/Freddie Mac – LTV/CLTV Ratios for Refinances



#### Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac: Rate/Term Refinance

Home and Land Owned ≥ 12 Months at time of Loan Application:				
☐ The maximum LTV/CLTV is the current appraised value of the home				
and land				

### Fannie Mae only: Rate/Term Refinance

<b>Home Owned &lt; 12 Months</b>	at time of Loan Application <b>and</b>
----------------------------------	--

- Separate Liens: The home and land are secured by separate liens the lowest price at which the home was previously sold during that 12 month period <u>PLUS</u> the lower of the current appraised value of the land **OR** the lowest sales price at which the land was sold during the previous 12 months (if applicable)
- Single Lien: When the home and lien are secured by a single lien, the lowest price the home and land were previously sold during that 12 month period

## Fannie Mae/Freddie Mac – LTV/CLTV Ratios for Refinances (cont.)



- Freddie Mac only: Rate/Term Refinance
  - > Home Owned < 12 Months at time of Loan Application and:
    - Separate Liens: The home and land are secured by separate liens the lowest price at which the home was previously sold during that 12 month period PLUS the lower of the current appraised value of the land OR the lowest sales price at which the land was sold during the previous 12 months (if applicable)
    - **☐** Single Lien:
      - ✓ When the home and lien are secured by a single lien, the lowest price the home and land were previously sold during that 12 month period, OR
      - ✓ The current appraised value of the home and land.

# Fannie Mae/Freddie Mac – LTV/CLTV Ratios for Refinances (cont.)



#### Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac Cash-Out Refinances:

- Manufactured homes are eligible for cash-out if the borrower has owned both the home and the land for a minimum of 12 months prior to the application date
- ➤ The maximum LTV/CLTV is based on the current appraised value of the home **and** land

# Fannie Mae/Freddie Mac Specific – Foundation Requirements



- Fannie Mae Foundation Requirements: The foundation must:
  - Meet the requirements of the manufacturer, and
  - Must be appropriate for the soil conditions, and
  - Meet local and state codes
- Freddie Mac Foundation Requirements: The foundation must:
  - Be in compliance with HUD codes, and
  - Meet the manufacturer's requirements, and
  - Meet all applicable local, state, or federal codes

## Fannie Mae/Freddie Mac Specific – Required Documentation



- FNMA and FHLMC Required Documents:
  - HUD Certification Label. If not attached to the home a letter of verification must be obtained from one of the following:
    - ☐ The Institute for Building Technology and Safety (IBTS), OR
    - ☐ The In-Plant Primary Inspection Agency (IPIA), OR
    - The manufacturer of the manufactured home

#### **AND**

HUD Data Plate information (must be included in appraisal)

#### **AND**

Inspection Report (only required when an addition/alteration made to the home) completed by state agency or licensed professional engineer certifying the addition/alteration completed in compliance with HUD Manufactured Construction Safety Standards

**AND** (cont. on next slide)

# Fannie Mae/Freddie Mac Specific – Required Documentation (cont.)



- FNMA and FHLMC Required Documents continued:
  - ▶ If home installed on or after October 20, 2008:
    □ An Engineers Certification completed by a licensed engineer stating the home was attached to the permanent foundation in accordance with the manufacturer's requirements and the foundation meets all manufacturer and state/local
    - ☐ A copy of the Certification of Installation or comparable state specific form

OR

➢ If home installed <u>prior to</u> October 20, 2008:

requirements, OR

☐ An Engineers Certification completed by a licensed engineer stating the home was attached to the permanent foundation in accordance with the manufacturer's requirements and the foundation meets all manufacturer and state/local requirements

#### FHA Specific - Eligibility Requirements



- In addition to the general eligibility requirements the following are specific to FHA:
  - Refinance transactions require the home to have been permanently erected on the site for more than 12 months prior to case number assignment
  - A minimum of two (2) manufactured comparable sales is required
  - Comparable sales section of the appraisal required to be completed; cost approach <u>only required</u> on **new construction**
  - A 10 year warranty is required on proposed construction, under construction and new construction (home has been permanently erected < 1 year prior to case number assignment)</p>

# FHA Specific – Eligibility Requirements (cont.)



- The information on both the HUD Data Plate and the HUD Certification Label is required, <u>if available</u>, and included in the appraisal report
  - ➤ If the information contained on both is not provided from either the Data Plate and Certification label the appraiser must note it in the appraisal report; no further action is required **OR**
  - ➤ If the appraisal indicates the HUD Certification label (aka HUD label/seal/tag) is missing a letter of label verification must be obtained from the Institute for Building Technology and Safety

### FHA Specific – Maximum Mortgage



- FHA standard maximum mortgage requirements apply to manufactured housing. The maximum mortgage cannot exceed:
  - The FHA mortgage limit for the area where the property is located, **or**
  - > The maximum LTV for the program type (purchase, refinance)
    - ☐ Certain transactions types may not be eligible for maximum financing (e.g. new construction)

#### FHA Specific - Inspection Requirements



- Inspection Requirements for Maximum Financing New Construction (proposed/under construction/100% complete)
  - Proposed Construction (no permanent foundation placed):
    - ☐ Two inspections (initial and final) performed by an FHA roster inspector or certifying engineer/architect, **OR**
    - ☐ A 10-year warranty and final inspection issued by an FHA roster inspector or certifying engineer/architect
  - ➤ Under Construction (period from placement of permanent foundation to 100% complete w/o Certificate of Occupancy)
    - ☐ A 10-year warranty and final inspection issued by an FHA roster inspector or certifying engineer/architect

### FHA Specific - Inspection Requirements (cont.)



- Inspection Requirements for Maximum Financing New Construction (cont.)
  - > 100% Complete (existing for less than 1 year, never occupied):
    - □ A 10-year warranty and final inspection issued by an FHA roster inspector or certifying engineer/architect

**NOTE**: Proposed/new construction – HomeBridge requires the foundation to be complete and the home <u>fully installed</u> prior to loan documents

### FHA Specific - Foundation Requirements (cont.)



- Foundation Requirements FHA requires the following specific to manufactured housing:
  - The home must be affixed to a permanent foundation built in accordance with the Permanent Foundations Guide for Manufactured Housing (PFGMH). Additionally the following applies:
  - New Construction:
    - ☐ The space beneath the home must be enclosed by a continuous foundation type construction
    - ☐ The enclosure must be adequately secured to the perimeter of the home

## FHA Specific – Foundation Requirements (cont.)



☐ The enclosure must be constructed of materials that conform to HUD minimum property standards and the Permanent Foundations Guide for Manufactured Housing for foundations (e.g. concrete, masonry, etc.)

#### > Existing Construction:

- Skirting is non-structural enclosure of the foundation crawl space typically made of lightweight material (vinyl/metal) attached to the side of the home to the ground
- If the skirting is non-load bearing the entire surface are of the skirting must be permanently attached to backing made of concrete, masonry, treated wood or a product with similar strength and durability

### FHA Specific-Property In A Flood Zone



- If any part of the dwelling and/or related structure is located within a flood zone, one of the following is required:
  - ➤ A FEMA issued Letter of Map Amendment (LOMA) or Letter of Map Revision (LOMR) removing property from flood zone (does **not** require flood insurance), **OR**
  - ➤ A FEMA National Flood Insurance Program (NFPIP) Elevation Certificate (FEMA Form 81-31) prepared by a licensed engineer or surveyor stating the finished grade beneath the manufactured home is at or above the 100 year flood elevation (requires flood insurance)

#### FHA Specific - Required Documentation



#### FHA Required Documents:

- Foundation (PFGMH) certifying foundation is in compliance with PFGMH requirements. If an addition/alteration has been made that is not addressed in the Foundation Certificate one of the following is also required:
  - An inspection by a state agency that inspects manufactured homes for compliance, OR
  - A certification of structural integrity from a licensed structural engineer if the state does not employ inspectors

**NOTE**: If FHA-to-FHA refinance or HUD REO Purchase the **original** certification may be provided in lieu of a new certification

**AND** (cont. on next slide)

## FHA Specific - Required Documentation (cont.)



- FHA Required Documents (cont.)
  - HUD Certification Label
    - ☐ Information must be identified on appraisal, **OR**
    - ☐ A letter of label verification from the Institute for Building Technology and Safety

#### **AND**

HUD Data Plate information: Must be included in the appraisal report when available

### FHA Streamline



- FHA Streamlines will follow regular Streamline guidelines
  - ➤ HomeBridge Underwriter will condition for Broker to obtain copy of recorded Manufactured Rider to deed/mortgage on the existing lien to be paid off
    - ☐ This is required so that HomeBridge can properly prepare loan documents with identifying information (i.e. Manufacturer's Name, Year Manufactured, Length, Width, etc.) since an appraisal is not required in the loan file
    - ☐ Example from Manufactured Rider:

Make: Guerdon Homes, Inc

Model: Bay Crest

Year: 1997

Vehicle (dentification

and/or Serial Number(s): 19023 Width & Length: 40x49

### VA Specific – Eligibility Requirements



- In addition to the general eligibility requirements the following are specific to VA:
  - ➤ VA does <u>not</u> have a minimum gross square footage requirement **however** HomeBridge requires the multi-width home to be a minimum of 20 feet wide
  - No minimum manufactured home comparable sales requirement; if appraiser is unable to provide comparable manufactured sales the appraiser must state as such on the appraisal and use the sales prices of the best comparable conventional home sales (stick-built) available
  - Requires the sales comparison approach be completed on the appraisal; the cost approach may be used to support the sales comparison approach in rural areas that lack comparable manufactured homes

## VA Specific – Purchase Transactions Maximum Loan Amount



#### Purchase Transactions

- Veteran Currently Owns the Lot
  - $\Box$  The maximum loan amount is the <u>lesser of</u>:
    - ✓ The sum of the purchase price plus the cost of all other real property improvements, OR
    - ✓ The total reasonable value of the unit, lot and real property improvements, PLUS
    - ✓ The VA funding fee

## VA Specific – Purchase Transactions Maximum Loan Amount (cont.)



- Purchase Transactions (cont.)
  - Veteran Purchasing Home and Lot
    - ☐ The maximum loan amount is the **lesser of**:
      - ✓ The total purchase price of the home **and** the lot **plus** the cost of all other real property improvements, **OR**
      - ✓ The purchase price of the home plus the cost of all other real property improvements plus the balance owed by the borrower on a deferred purchase money mortgage or contract for the purchase of the lot, OR
      - ✓ The total reasonable value of the unit, lot, and property improvements, PLUS
      - ✓ The VA funding fee

## VA Specific – Refinance Transaction Maximum Loan Amount



- Refinance Transaction of Existing Manufactured Home and Purchase of Lot
  - The maximum loan amount is the **lesser of**:
    - The sum of the balance of the loan being refinanced **plus** the purchase price of the lot, not to exceed its reasonable value **plus** the cost of the necessary site preparation as determined by VA **plus** a reasonable discount on the portion of the loan used to refinance the existing loan on the manufacture home plus allowable closing costs, **OR**
    - ☐ The total reasonable value of the unit, lot, and real property improvements, **PLUS**
    - ☐ The VA Funding fee

### VA Specific-Property in A Flood Zone



- Properties in a SFHA are eligible subject to the following:
  - Flood insurance is available and obtained
  - ➤ If proposed/new construction the elevation of the lowest floor must be located above the 100 year flood level and flood insurance is required

**NOTE**: Properties located in areas subject to regular flooding, even if not in a designated SFHA, are **ineligible** regardless of whether flood insurance is obtained

### VA Specific – Required Documentation



- VA Required Documents (all loans)
  - HUD Certification Label
    - Information must be identified on appraisal, OR
    - □ A letter of label verification from the Institute for Building Technology and Safety

#### **AND**

HUD Data Plate information: Must be included in the appraisal report when available

**AND** (cont. on next slide)

### VA Specific – Required Documentation (cont.)



- VA Required Documents (cont.)
  - Proposed/New Construction Required Docs
    - ☐ In addition to the standard documentation the following is also required for new manufactured homes:
      - ✓ HUD Form 92541 Builder's Certification of Plans, Specifications and Site or a certification signed by an acceptable professional stating the construction exhibits meet all local code requirements and conform to VA's minimum property standards, AND
      - ✓ VA Form <u>26-1839</u> Compliance Inspection Report (dated JUL 2014),
        AND
      - ✓ VA Form <u>26-8599</u> Manufactured Home Warranty indicating a one (1) year warranty has been provided

**OR** (cont. on next slide)

### VA Specific – Required Documentation (cont.)



- VA Required Documents (cont.)
  - > Existing Home Specific Required Docs
    - ☐ In addition to the standard documentation the following is also required for existing manufactured homes:
      - ✓ VA Form <u>26-8731a</u>: Water-Plumbing Systems Inspection Report
      - ✓ VA Form <u>26-8731b</u>: Electrical Systems Inspection Report
      - ✓ VA Form <u>26-8731c</u>: Fuel and Heating Systems Inspection Report,
      - ✓ A certification that the roof was coated after set-up on the site (may be completed by the lender in lieu of a third party inspector)
      - ✓ A 6 month warranty evidenced by VA Form <u>26-8599</u>,
        Manufactured Home Warranty

### **VA IRRRL**



- VA IRRRL will follow regular IRRRL guidelines
  - ➤ HomeBridge Underwriter will condition for Broker to obtain copy of recorded Manufactured Rider to deed/mortgage on the existing lien to be paid off
    - ☐ This is required so that HomeBridge can properly prepare loan documents with identifying information (i.e. Manufacturer's Name, Year Manufactured, Length, Width, etc.) since an appraisal is not required in the loan file
    - ☐ Example from Manufactured Rider :

Make: Guerdon Homes, Inc

Model: Bay Crest

Year: 1997

Vehicle (dentification

and/or Serial Number(s): 19023 Width & Length: 40x49

### Required Documentation By Product



#### Program Comparison Guide provides required documentation by product (FNMA, FHLMC, FHA, VA):

	Fannie Mae	Freddie Mac	FHA	VA
Required Documents	HUD Certification Label (aka HUD label, seal or tag) that is located on the exterior of each section of the manufactured home, OR     Letter of Verification (obtained from the Institute for Building Technology and Safety (IBTS) when the HUD label is missing or illegible, and     HUD Data Plate (aka Compliance Certificate) that is located in the interior of the manufactured home, and     Inspection report if alterations made to home after installation, and     If home installed on or after October 20, 2008:     An Engineers Certification completed by a licensed engineer stating the home was attached to the permanent foundation in accordance with the manufacturer's requirements and the foundation meets all manufacturer and state/local	HUD Certification Label (aka HUD label, seal or tag) that is located on the exterior of each section of the manufactured home, OR     Letter of Verification, (obtained from the Institute for Building Technology and Safety (IBTS) when the HUD label is missing or illegible, and     HUD Data Plate (aka Compliance Certificate) that is located in the interior of the manufactured home information, and     Inspection report if alterations made to home after installation, and     If home installed on or after October 20, 2008:     An Engineers Certification completed by a licensed engineer stating the home was attached to the permanent foundation in accordance with the manufacturer's	Engineer's Certification for Manufactured Housing Foundation (aka PFGMH Certification), and     HUD Certification Label (aka HUD label, seal or tag) that is located on the exterior of each section of the manufactured home OR     Letter of Verification, (obtained from the Institute for Building Technology and Safety (IBTS) when the HUD label is missing or illegible and     HUD Data Plate information (when available)	HUD Certification Label (aka HUD label, seal or tag) that is located on the exterior of each section of the manufactured home OR      Letter of Verification, (obtained from the Institute for Building Technology and Safety (IBTS) when the HUD label is missing or illegible and      HUD Data Plate information (when available), and      New Construction only:     HUD Form 92541 Builder's Cert. of Plans, Specs and Site, and     VA Form 26-1839 Compliance Inspection Report dated JUL 2014      Existing Construction only:     VA Form 26-8731a: Water-Plumbing Systems Inspection Report     VA Form 26-8731b: Electrical Systems Inspection Report

## All Products-Prior to Underwriting Cleared Requirements



- On all products, the HomeBridge Underwriter will ensure the following prior to issuing the Underwriting Cleared:
  - > The property must be titled as real property
    - ☐ If vehicle title exists, it must be cancelled and the property must be titled as real property, **AND**
  - Title must clearly show that the home is an improvement to the land and will be treated as real property under applicable state law

### All Products-Prior to Underwriting Cleared



- On all products, the HomeBridge Underwriter will ensure the following prior to issuing the Underwriting Cleared:
  - > All manufactured housing:
    - ☐ Appraisal and title information match including identifying manufactured housing data (i.e. HUD Tag, Manufacturer info, etc.)
  - Purchase transactions:
    - ☐ Complete copy of executed contract of sale and the manufactured home and land
    - ☐ New construction only: copy of manufacturer's invoice is required
    - ☐ Data must be consistent throughout contract, invoice, appraisal, and title

### Closing Requirements



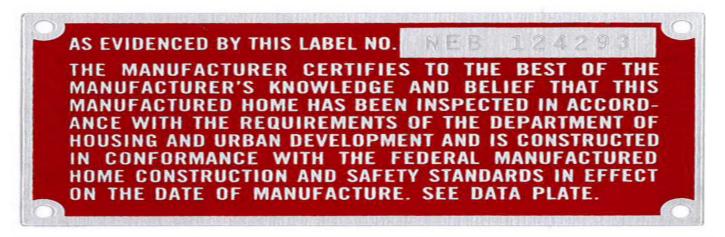
There are unique closing requirements which HomeBridge Funding department will ensure are met on all manufactured housing:

Fannie Mae	Freddie Mac	FHA	VA
<ul> <li>Affidavit of Affixture</li> <li>Alta Endorsement 7, 7.1, or 7.2</li> <li>Certificate of Title</li> <li>Chattel Lien – must confirm no chattel lien on the home</li> <li>Closing Instructions</li> <li>Closing Protection Letter</li> <li>Limited Power of Attorney</li> <li>Security Instrument and Manufactured Home Rider</li> <li>Uniform Commercial Code filing (if required by applicable state law to perfect the security interest</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Affidavit of Affixture</li> <li>Alta Endorsement 7, 7.1, or 7.2</li> <li>Certificate of Title</li> <li>Closing Instructions</li> <li>Closing Protection Letter</li> <li>Limited Power of Attorney</li> <li>Security Instrument and</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Affidavit of Affixture</li> <li>Alta Endorsement 7, 7.1, or 7.2</li> <li>Limited Power of Attorney</li> <li>Security Instrument and</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Affidavit of Affixture</li> <li>Alta Endorsement 7, 7.1, or 7.2</li> <li>Limited Power of Attorney</li> <li>Security Instrument and</li></ul>
	Manufactured Home Rider <li>Uniform Commercial Code filing (if</li>	Manufactured Home Rider <li>Uniform Commercial Code filing (if</li>	Manufactured Home Rider <li>Uniform Commercial Code filing (if</li>
	required by applicable state law to	required by applicable state law to	required by applicable state law to
	perfect the security interest)	perfect the security interest)	perfect the security interest)

### Sample: HUD Label aka HUD Tag or Seal



- HUD Label/Tag/Seal affixed to exterior of home:
  - Each section has a HUD tag
  - > Double wide will have two tags; triple wide will have three tags





# Sample: HUD Data Plate aka HUD Certification or Compliance Cert



HUD Data Plate is affixed to interior of home:

TUMPI F	
Manufacturer Address	DATA PLATE COMFORT HEATING
	This manufactured home has been thermally insulated to conform with the requirements of the federal menufactured home construction and safety standards for all locations
	within LIFO value zone . (See map at bottom)  Heating equipment marinfacturer and model (see first at left). The above resting equipment that the conjunction on initials an everage 20° F temperature in
	The above heating equipment has the capacity to maintain an average 70° F temperature in
Plant Number	this home of outdoor temperatures of
Date of Manufacture   HUD Label No.(6)	
Manufacturer's Serial Number and Mod/4 Unit Designation	COMFORT COOLING
	Air conditioner provided at factory (Alternate 1)
Design Approval by (D.A.P.I.A.)	Air conditioner manufacturer and model (see first at left).
	Conflied capacity
This manufactured home is designed to comply with the federal manufactured home construction and safely standards in force at time of manufacture.	air condening and rehigeration institute standards.  The central air conditioning system provided in this home has been sired assuming an
(For additional information, consult owner's magest.)	orientation of the front thick end) of the home facing On the basis the eystem is designed to maintain an indoor temperature of 75° F when outdoor
The factory installed equipment includes:	The second secon
Equipment Manufacturer Model Designation	remperatures are
For heating	The temperature to which this home can be cooled will change depending upon the present of exposure of the windows of this home to the sun's radiant heat. Therefore, the home's text gains wet very dependent upon its contention to the sun and any permanent chading previded, information concerning the calculation of cooling loads of vertices that the previded of the content of the calculation of cooling loads of vertices.
For air cooling	home's local gains will vary dependent upon its orientation to the sun and any permanent shading provided. Information concerning the calculation of cooling loads of believe
For cooking	locations, window exposures and shadings are provided in Chapter 22 of the 1989 edition or the ASHRAE Handbook of Fundamentals.
Retrigerator	to temperature or carrying to extend the contemp breads as various locations and orientations is
Water Heater	provided in the opacial compart cooling anomasion provided with the
Washer	Air conditioner not provided at factory ( Alternate (!)  The air distribution system of this nome is suitable for the installation of central of
Clothes Dryer	conditioning.
- Dishwasher	The supply sit distribution system installed in this horse is sized for a manufactured home cantral ay conditioning system of up to
Gerbage Disposal	cartified in accordance with the appropriate air conditioning and refrigeration institute
Fireplace	CONTANT STREET DISTRICTS OF CHESTICS AND COOKING TO GREAT OF THE LINE CONTANT OF THE L
	supply air duct system.  Information necessary to calculate cooling loads at various locations and onestastone is provided in the special comfort cooling information provided with this manufactured home.
	Air conditioning not recommended (Attempte III)
	The air distribution system of this name has not been designed in anticipation of the ven  The air distribution system of this name has not been designed in anticipation of the ven
ME CONSTRUCTED FOR Zone II Zone III Zone III	with a cereal air conditioning system.  To determine the required contactly of equipment to cool a home entitlently and economical
Zone i Zone iii	
home neal not been designed for the higher wind pressure and anchoring provisions, required to propestal areas and should not be societed weight 1500° of the coasting for Wind Zanes III and III, under some and the proclamest proof formation pressure have been designed for the programment	tion, location and the sinutrum of the home. Central air conditioners operate most entolen- dispersion and the greatest comfort when their capacity closely approximates the calculate
some and its anchosing and foundation system have been designed for the increased requirement field for Exposure 0 in ANSVASCE 7-08.	
home hashas notbeen equipped with storm shutters or other protective coverings for window sneeter door openings. For homes designed to be located in Wind Zones III and III, which have not been	The American Society of Heating, Refingerating and Air Conditioning Engineers (ASHRA) Handbook of Fundamentals 1989 earlier, once the location and energation are known.
ded with shutters or equivalent covering devices, it is strongly recommended that the home be made to be equipped with these devices in accordance with the method recommended in manufacture	
M POPUCIONE BASIC WIND ZONE MAP	INFORMATION PROVIDED BY THE MANUFACTURER NECESSARY TO CALCULATE SENSIBLE HEAT GAIN
Ly Therman w	Walls (winou) whoove and doors)
March 10	Cenngs and roots of light color)
My agos and	Ceange and rook of dark color
1 1 1 W S 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Goog V———————————————————————————————————
The state of the s	Air ducta in Soor
ZONEI	Ar outs in every
L The state of the	AT COCK PRESENCE FOR HOME
ZONEI	Yne following are the duct areas in this home:
THE WE	No 00012 to 1000 and 111111 1111111111111111111111111111
ZONE	and once in configuration of the configuration of t
Charles Charles	Ar ducts outside the home
ZONE III ZONE III ZONE III	5 9
41	HITO VALUE ZONE MAD



- Contract Section (Purchase transactions only)
  - ➤ Invoice analyzed only for New Construction

I ☐ did ☐ did not anal performed.	yze the contract for sale for the	e subject purchase transaction. Explain the results of the analysis of the contract for sale or why the analysis was	as not
Contract Price \$	Date of Contract	Is the property seller the owner of public record?	
Is there any financial assistance (loan charges, sale concessions, gift or downpayment assistance, etc.) to be paid by any party on behalf of the borrower? Yes No If Yes, report the total dollar amount and describe the items to be paid.			
A			
C			
I  did  did not anal	yze the manufacturer's invoice	e. Explain the results of the analysis of the manufacturer's invoice or why the analysis was not performed.	
Retailer's Name (New C	construction)		



#### HUD Data Plate Section:

	ate is located on the interior of the subject and co JD Certification Label is located on the exterior of	ontains, among other things, the manufacturer's name, trade/model name, year each section of the home.	ar
Is the HUD Data Plate/Compliance Certificate information.		If Yes, identify the location. If No, provide the data source(s) for the HUD Data	ata
Is a HUD Certification Label attached to t	he exterior of each section of the dwelling?	Yes No If No, provide the data source(s) for the HUD Certification Label #3	l#s
A			
T A			
Manufacturer's Serial #(s)/VIN #(s)			
HUD Certification Label #(s)			
A Manufacturer's Name	Trade/Model	Date of Manufacture	
Do the Wind, Roof Load, and Thermal Zo	nes meet the minimum HUD requirements for the	e location of the subject property?  Yes  No If No, explain	

_	
	The HUD Data Plate/Compliance Certificate is located on the interior of the subject and contains, among other things, the manufacturer's name, trade/model name, year
	manufactured and serial number. The HUD Certification Label is located on the exterior of each section of the home.
	Is the HUD Data Plate/Compliance Certificate attached to the dwelling?  Yes No If Yes, identify the location. If No, provide the data source(s) for the HUD Data Plate/Compliance Certificate information.  Master bedroom Closet Wall  Is a HUD Certification Label attached to the exterior of each section of the dwelling?  Yes No If No, provide the data source(s) for the HUD Certification Label #'s  There is HUD Certification Label on the exterior of the front, However, the one on the rear of the home is missing. The owner stated that they did not remove this label
ш	Plate/Compliance Certificate information. Master bedroom Closet Wall
A	Is a HUD Certification Label attached to the exterior of each section of the dwelling? Yes 🔀 No If No, provide the data source(s) for the HUD Certification Label #'s
ᄅ	There is HUD Certification Label on the exterior of the front, However, the one on the rear of the home is missing. The owner stated that they did not remove this label
Σ	and the exterior siding does not have holes in it and matches to siding around it; so it appears to this appraiser that this label has been missing for many years.
8	Manufacturer's Serial #(s)/VIN #(s) SQ03855AB
8	HUD Certification Label #(s) RAD636516 and RAD636517  Manufacture's Name Colors Homes Calculations First Model   14432AB   Date of Manufacture   5/45/4002
Ξ	Manufacturer's Name Colony Homes Trade/Model LH123AB Date of Manufacture 5/15/1992
	Do the Wind, Roof Load, and Thermal Zones meet the minimum HUD requirements for the location of the subject property? 🔲 Yes 🔲 No If No, explain



#### Improvements Section:

General Description and Foundation

General Description	Foundation	I
# of Units  One Additions	☐ Poured Concrete ☐ Concrete Runners	(
# of Stories	☐ Block & Pier ☐ Other-att. description	E
Design (Style)	☐ Full Basement ☐ Partial Basement	F
# of Sections	Basement Area sq. ft.	(
Other	Basement Finish %	١
Type	☐ Outside Entry/Exit ☐ Sump Pump	(
☐ Existing ☐ Proposed ☐ Under Const.	Evidence of Infestation	(
Year Built Effective Age (Yrs)	☐ Dampness ☐ Settlement	[

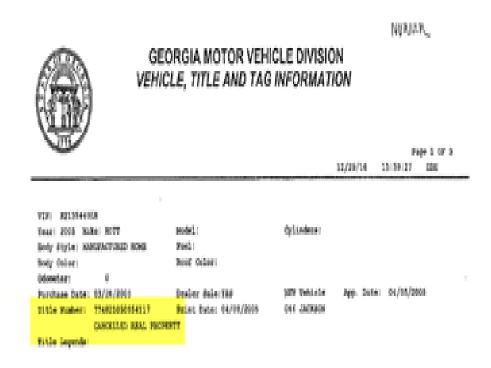


improvements Section:				
➤ Confirms key eligibility data included but not limited to:  ☐ Confirms if affixed to permanent foundation				
removed				
Installer's Name	Date Installed	Model Year		
Is the manufactured home attached to a permanent foundation system?				
Have the towing hitch, wheels, and axles been removed?  Yes No If	No, explain			
Is the manufactured home permanently connected to a septic tank or sewage s	ystem and other utilities?	Yes No If No, explain		

### Sample: Vehicular Title



Vehicular title is <u>not</u> acceptable; title must reflect real property



### Sample: Title Commitment



- Title commitments must reflect as real property
  - Often reflect manufactured an instrument, reference the Affidavit of Permanently Affixed Manufactured Home, or may include in legal description:
    - The land referred to in the Commitment is described as follows:

All that tract or parcel of land containing 1.56 acres, more or less, shown as Tract Two, situate, lying and being in the 242nd District, G.M., of Jackson County, Georgia, and being more particularly shown and delineated on a plat prepared by Ringo & Sadler, GRLS, dated November 7, 2003, recorded in Plat Book 61, page 280, in the Office of the Clerk of Superior Court of Jackson County, Georgia, which plat and record thereof are hereby reference for a more detailed description of said property. This conveyance is made subject to all zoning ordinances, easements and restrictions of record affecting said bargained premises.

Also included herewith is a 2005 Horton Boss 30X68 Manufactured Home, VIN# H213944GLR, which is permanently affixed to the real property described herein and made a part hereof.

14. Matters in an instrument entitled "Notice of Manufactured Home (Mobilehome) or Commercial Coach, Installation on a Foundation System."

Executed By : County Building Dept.

Dated : April 11, 1984

Recorded : April 10, 1985 in Reel 1827 of Official Records, Page 880

19. The terms, conditions, restrictions and limitations of that certain Affidavit of Permanently Affixed

Mobile Home of Manufactured Home and Receipt of Surrender of Title

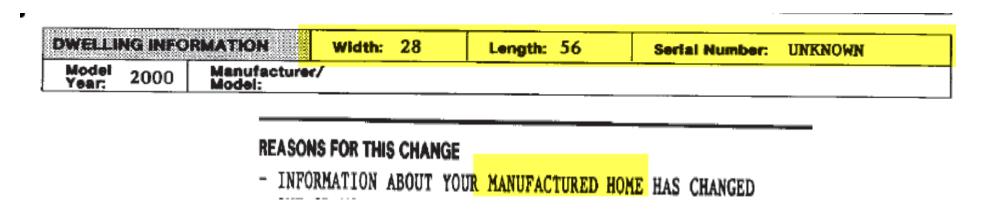
Recorded: August 10, 2005

Entry No.: 87957:2005, of Official Records.

### Sample: Homeowner's Insurance



- HOI will reflect manufactured housing:
  - Policies often reflect dwelling information
  - Policies often state "mobile home"



#### Miscellaneous Resources

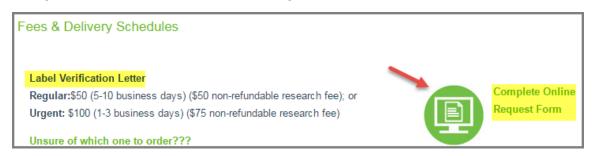


### The Institute for Building Technology and Safety (IBTS)

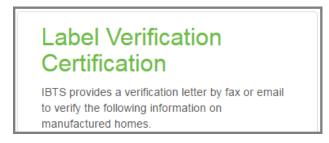
		e source that can provide a <b>Label Verification Letter</b> when HUD certification label is missing from the manufactured
	hon	ne. The <b>Label Verification Letter</b> includes:
		Label Number
		Serial Number
		Date of Manufacture
		Name of the Manufacturer and Plant Location
		Location of First Destination (usually the retailer)
•	The	Label Verification Letter can be ordered:
		Online at <u>IBTS.org</u> , or
		Email the completed request form (located on the HomeBridge website under Forms) to <a href="mailto:labels@ibts.org">labels@ibts.org</a>

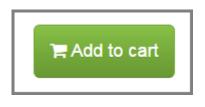


✓ When requesting the Label Verification Letter online, click the 
"Complete Online Request Form"



✓ Under Label Verification Certification click on "Add to Cart"





✓ Scroll up to "Cart" and click on "Checkout" and follow the steps to complete the request online





✓ When using the form, under Section 1 Type of Request select "I am requesting a HUD Label Verification Letter"

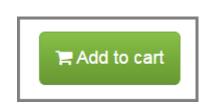
Section 1: Type of Request (select all that apply)  I am requesting a HUD Label Verification Letter:  Regular: \$50 (5-10 business days) (\$50 non-refundable research fee); or  Urgent: \$100 (1-3 business days) (\$75 non-refundable research fee)	I am requesting a copy of a HUD Data Plate/Compliance Certificate:  Regular: \$100 (5-10 business days) (\$75 non-refundable research fee); or  Urgent: \$125 (1-3 business days) (\$100 non-refundable research fee);
Please <u>check one</u> of the following, if requesting a copy of a HUD Data Plate:  Yes, if a copy of my original data plate is not available, I want a substitute  No, I do not want the substitute certificate if a copy of the original data p	

✓ Complete the form and email the completed form to <a href="mailto:labels@ibts.org">labels@ibts.org</a>



- The IBTS can also provide Data Plate information when missing form the home. Data Plate information is <u>required</u> by Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac. Data Plate information may be ordered as follows:
  - A request for Data Plate information may also be placed online or by using the IBTS form and emailing the completed form
    - ✓ Online select "Data Plate/Performance Certificate" and click on "Add to Cart" and then "Checkout" to complete the request







✓ If using the Form select "I am requesting a copy of a HUD Data Plate/Compliance Certificate" complete the form and email to <a href="mailto:labels@ibts.org">labels@ibts.org</a>

Section 1: Type of Request (select all that apply) I am requesting a HUD Label Verification Letter:  Regular: \$50 (5-10 business days) (\$50 non-refundable research fee); or	I am requesting a copy of a HUD Data Plate/Compliance Certificate:  Regular: \$100 (5-10 business days) (\$75 non-refundable research fee); or
Urgent: \$100 (1-3 business days) (\$75 non-refundable research fee)	Urgent: \$125 (1-3 business days) (\$100 non-refundable research fee);
Please <u>check one</u> of the following, if requesting a copy of a HUD Data Plate:  Yes, if a copy of my original data plate is not available, I want a substitute  No, I do not want the substitute certificate if a copy of the original data p	



#### In-Plant Primary Inspection Agency (IPIA)

- The IPIA is another source for obtaining HUD Certification information. IPIA's are HUD approved state and private third party agencies that inspect manufactured homes
  - ☐ IPIA office information is available on the HUD website at HUD.gov

### **Available Resources**



- Materials available on HomeBridge website; see "Manufactured Housing Specific" topic under "Working With Us":
  - > This presentation
  - Manufactured Housing by Program Comparison Quick Reference Guide
  - ➤ Manufactured Home Closing Documents Quick Reference Guide
  - > Institute for Building Technology and Safety (IBTS) Request Form